

# Freiberg Instruments



# Microwave Detected Photoconductivity

Temperature dependent minority carrier lifetime measurements

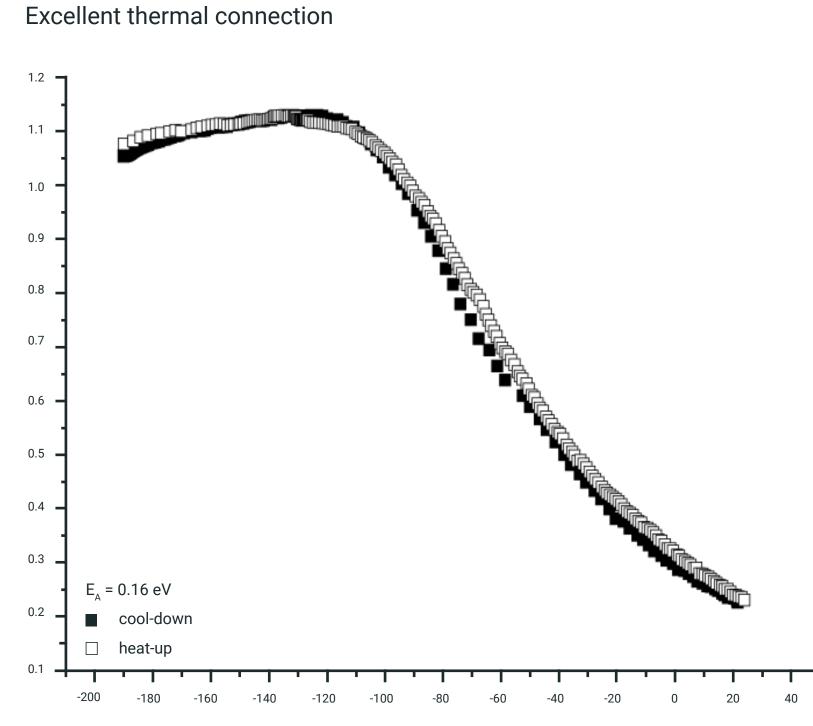
Contactless and destruction free temperature dependent measurement of minority carrier lifetime and electrical characterization of bulk and interface trap levels of semiconductors, ranging from HgCdTe to widebandgap semiconductors as SiC and GaN.

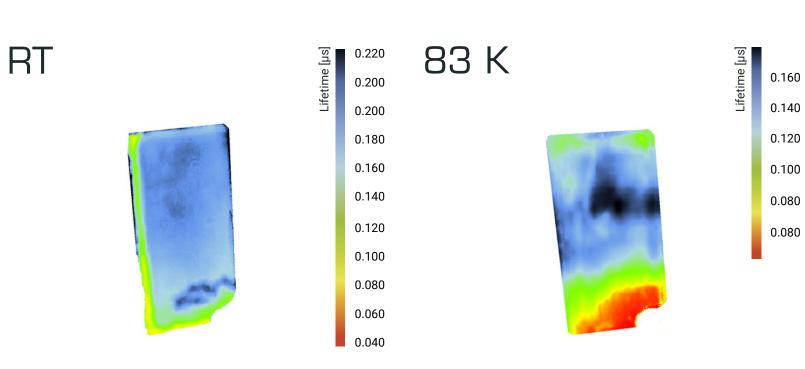
### HgCdTe

Excited with 1550 nm

Measurement of lifetimes down to 20 ns

No shift between cool down and heat up





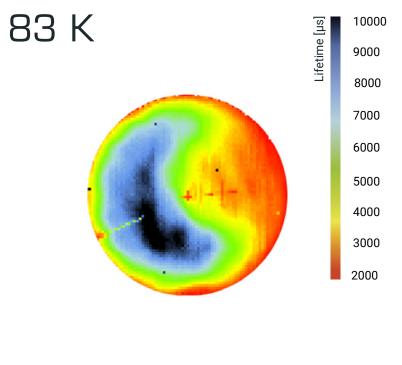


### GaN

Excited with 355 nm

Measurement of lifetimes up to 100 ms

Determination of defect activation energy

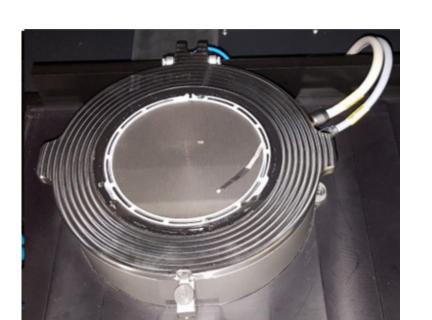


 $au_{\text{AVG}}$  = 5.73 ns

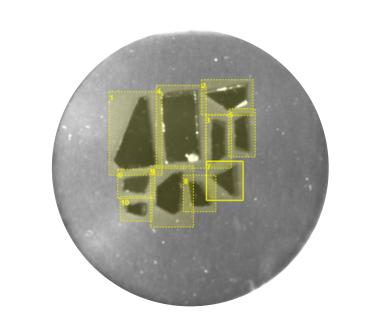
Mapping of 4" wafer with 100 µm resolution at 83 K

Very long time constant

Persistant photoconductivity probably related to YL



Cryogenic stage



Automatic sample recognition

## **Technical specifications**

Temperature range	83 350 K
Sample size	up to 4" wafers small wafer pieces
Resistivity	0.2 10 <sup>10</sup> Ωcm
Conduction type	p,n
Minority carrier lifetime	20 ns 100 ms
Measurable properties	lifetime, photoconductivity, activation energy, etc.
Excitation	355 1550 nm